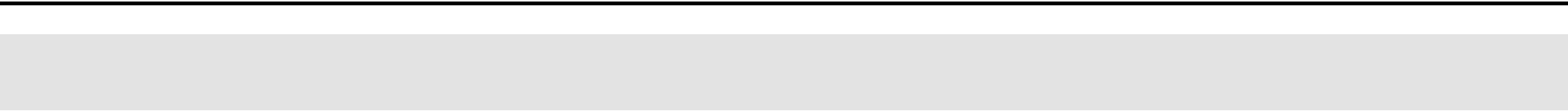


image not found or type unknown



:
React .
:

:
: frontend trainee
: 2
: 18 30
:
: 1
: 2025.12.06
: 2026.02.20